

Understanding Dyne-A-Lube\* ..... 60.02.01

**HIGH VOLUME:**

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\* Registered Patent; Hyson Products

**Dyne-A-Lube** Pat.  
**High Speed/High Volume**  
Understanding Dyne-A-Lube

**HYSON**

**What is Dyne-A-Lube?**

Hyson Products has developed a patented lubrication system designated Dyne-A-Lube. This system is available in combination with any of Hyson's nitrogen cylinder systems. A nitrogen cylinder system will operate at higher speeds and last longer when using the Dyne-A-Lube lubrication system.

**What is the purpose of Dyne-A-Lube?**

The lubrication system serves three purposes:

- 1) The lubricant acts as a coolant. When sprayed into the seal and cylinder sleeve area, the lubricant removes heat from this friction area and is cooled when recirculated.
- 2) The lubricant forms a film between the nitrogen seal and the cylinder sleeve. The seal hydroplanes on the lubricant, reducing the friction between the seal and the sleeve.
- 3) The lubricant acts as a sealant. It fills in microscopic voids that may exist in the seal or cylinder sleeve. Sealing these voids prevents nitrogen gas from escaping.

**What are Dyne-A-Lube benefits?**

Sealing, lubricating and cooling the cylinder results in longer life and higher speeds. Customer results demonstrate that system life is substantially increased when Dyne-A-Lube is used. Many of the systems running today have over 50 million strokes on the cylinders with no leakage. Several of these systems have operating speeds of more than 250 strokes per minute.

**Who can benefit from the use of Dyne-A-Lube?**

- 1) The customer interested in reducing downtime and increasing production. Dyne-A-Lube lasts longer, meaning less maintenance to the system.
- 2) The customer running higher speed applications.

**Where can Dyne-A-Lube be used?**

The Dyne-A-Lube system may be incorporated into manifolds, hose and tank systems, press cushions and nitrogen systems installed in a die shoe. The type of Dyne-A-Lube system will vary depending on which nitrogen system is used.

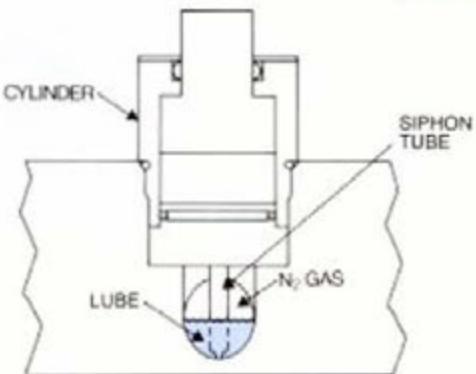
**There are two types of Dyne-A-Lube systems:**

**High Volume:** A manifold design with a Dyne-A-Lube system is commonly used for high volume applications. The Dyne-A-Lube manifold system is available in a variety of stroke lengths with speeds up to 100 strokes per minute. Refer to page 60.03.01 for detailed information.

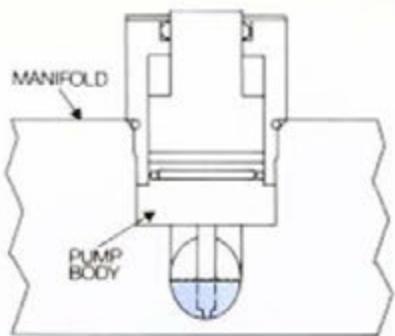
**High Speed:** A hose and tank design with a Dyne-A-Lube system is commonly used for high speed applications. The Dyne-A-Lube hose and tank system is available in a variety of stroke lengths. This type of design is normally used when speeds exceed 100 strokes per minute.

Consult a Hyson Products representative or the Engineered Products Department at 1-800-876-4976 for details on which system is best for a specific application.

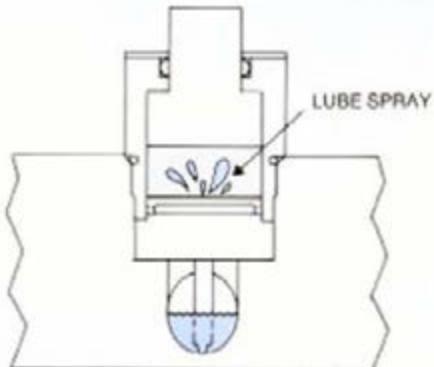
A reservoir of special lubricant rests in the manifold plate drilled volume holes. The pump body siphon tube is submerged in lubricant.

**Die at Rest**

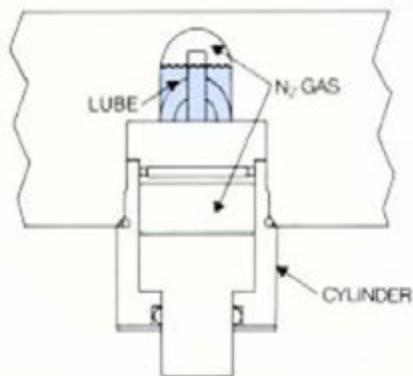
When the press closes, nitrogen is forced out of the cylinder and compressed into the manifold.

**Press Closes**

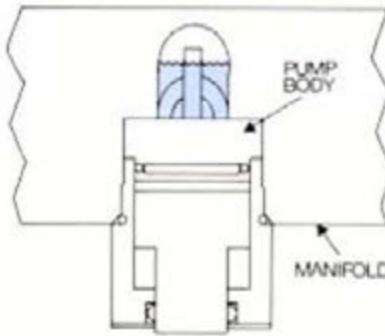
The higher pressure nitrogen gas is in the manifold. When the press opens, the rush of returning gas literally blows the lube ahead of it onto the cylinder wall, piston and seal to cool and lubricate the wall.

**Press Opens****Inverted DYNE-A-LUBE™ Manifold**

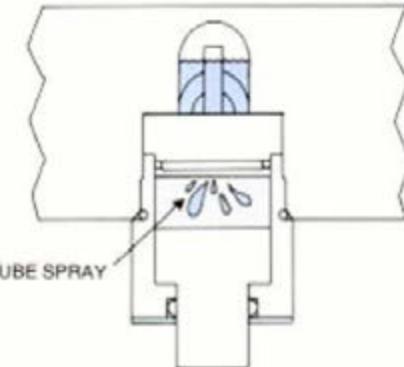
The special lubricant is stored in the manifold plate drilled volume holes.

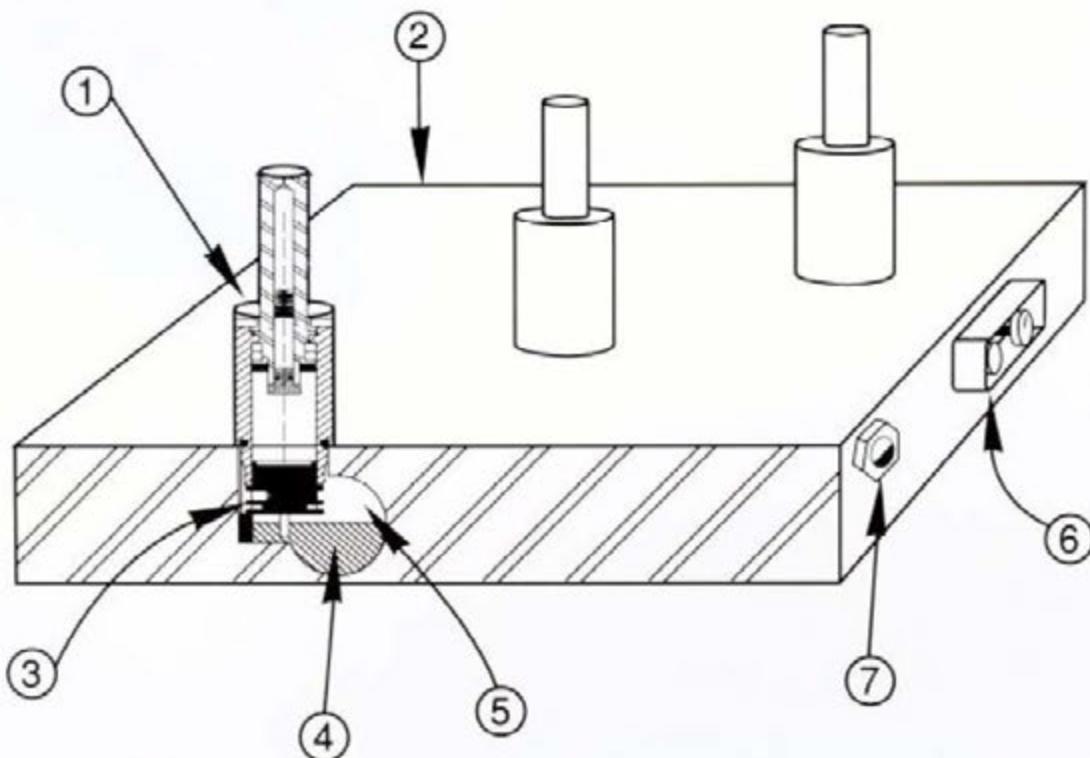
**Die at Rest**

As the press closes, the lubricant and nitrogen are forced from the cylinder into the manifold.

**Press Closes**

The pressure differential between the cylinder body and the manifold forces the nitrogen and lubricant through the pump body into the cylinder, lubricating and cooling the seal and cylinder body.

**Press Opens**



A high volume Dyne-A-Lube manifold system consists of seven primary components:

#### **1) Dyne-A-Lube Cylinders**

These cylinders function like standard manifold cylinders. They thread into a manifold plate and are sealed with an O-ring. The Dyne-A-Lube cylinder is different from a standard manifold cylinder because: 1) the seals are designed specifically for the lubrication system; 2) the body height and total height of the cylinders are dimensioned differently. Refer to page 60.05.01 for cylinder types and specific dimensions.

#### **2) Manifold Plate**

The manifold plate is shape cut to customer specifications and finished top and bottom. The manifold plate serves several purposes: 1) to hold the cylinders in proper location; 2) to serve as a reservoir for the nitrogen gas and lubricant; 3) to dissipate heat from the cylinders and lubricant.

#### **3) Pump Body**

This device pumps lubricant from the manifold reservoirs into the cylinder sealing area. This dynamic pumping action atomizes the lubricant, spraying the seal and the cylinder bore. In addition, the pump body returns lubricant to the manifold reservoir for cooling. The pump body is illustrated as part of the cylinder, beginning on page 60.05.01.

#### **4) Lubricant**

Hyson Products has developed a special lubricant with the proper viscosity to lubricate and cool without breaking down or foaming. Lubricant is included with every Dyne-A-Lube system.

#### **5) Nitrogen Reservoirs**

A reservoir is designed to contain the nitrogen gas forced from the cylinders when they are stroked. The volume holes are designed so nitrogen can be added or exhausted without disrupting the lubrication levels.

#### **6) Control Panel**

The control panel contains all of the necessary controls for charging, exhausting and reading the nitrogen pressure level in a high volume Dyne-A-Lube system. It is connected to the manifold plate. Control panels are available in several styles, depending on the application. It is the same control panel used on a standard manifold system. Refer to page 10.10.01 of the standard manifold section for details.

#### **7) Sight Gauge**

A sight gauge is installed on every manifold. It reveals the lubrication level in the manifold. Sight gauges are included with every Dyne-A-Lube manifold system.

A Dyne-A-Lube manifold system is similar to a standard manifold system. However, there are some additional requirements to consider:

- 1) The pressure rise should be 20% or less for optimum performance and extended life of the system.
- 2) The correct amount of lubricant must be calculated.

To determine total volume required for a Dyne-A-Lube manifold system, the nitrogen volume and lubricant volume must be calculated.

To calculate the total volume required for the Dyne-A-Lube manifold reservoir:

$$\begin{array}{lcl} \text{Total Reservoir} & = & \text{Nitrogen} \\ \text{Volume} & = & \text{Volume} \\ \text{Required (VR)} & & (\text{VN}) \end{array} + \begin{array}{l} \text{Lubricant} \\ \text{Volume} \\ (\text{VL}) \end{array}$$

Nitrogen volume (VN) is calculated in the same manner as in a standard manifold system. Refer to page 10.03.01 of the manifold section for details on calculating nitrogen volume.

To determine Lubricant Volume (VL), first calculate how many pints of lubricant the system will take:

$$\text{Volume In} = \frac{\text{Volume of Nitrogen (VN)}}{\text{Pints (VP)}} \quad 145$$

- 3) The total volume of the system must account for the nitrogen gas and the lubricant.
- 4) The manifold of a Dyne-A-Lube system is larger than a standard manifold because of the additional volume required for lubricant and the increased cavity depths for the cylinder pump bodies.

**Note:** Round up to the nearest 1/2 pint.

Now convert pints to cubic inches. The unit of measure needs to be consistent for nitrogen volume and lubricant volume.

To convert pints to cubic inches:

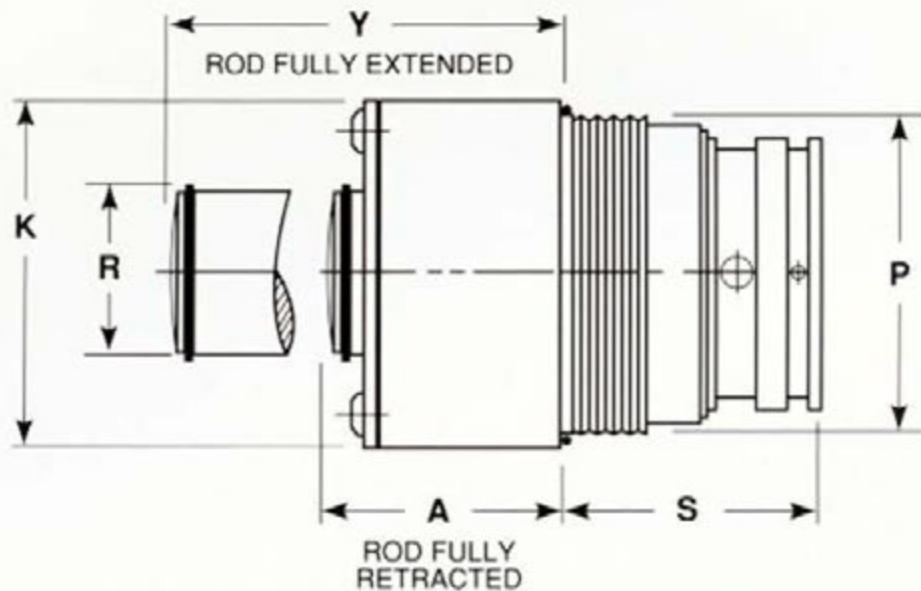
$$\text{Lubricant} = \frac{\text{Volume in Pints (VP)}}{\text{Volume (VL)}} \times 29$$

After total volume requirements are calculated, the volume hole drilling can be designed into the manifold.

This information is used in determining manifold plate size. Hyson Products will review and detail all Dyne-A-Lube designs.

The following pages will provide cylinder and cavity dimensions.

**Note:** The cylinders and cavity depths are different for lower and upper Dyne-A-Lube manifold systems.



#### Force and Fixed Dimensions

| Model  | Max. Force<br>@ 1500 psi<br>or 103 Bar | Piston<br>Diameter | Effective<br>Piston Area | K        | P           | R        | S        |
|--------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| DL 0.5 | 1175 lbs.                              | 1.00 in.           | 0.78 sq. in.             | 1.60 in. | 1-5/16-12   | 0.87 in. | 1.50 in. |
|        | 5,23 kN                                | 25 mm.             | 5.03 sq. cm.             | 41 mm.   |             | 22 mm.   | 38 mm.   |
| DL 1+  | 2650 lbs.                              | 1.50 in.           | 1.77 sq. in.             | 2.12 in. | 1-7/8-12    | 1.08 in. | 1.37 in. |
|        | 11,78 kN                               | 38 mm.             | 11.4 sq. cm.             | 54 mm.   |             | 27 mm.   | 35 mm.   |
| DL 2.5 | 5160 lbs.                              | 2.09 in.           | 3.44 sq. in.             | 2.75 in. | 2-1/2-12    | 1.37 in. | 1.81 in. |
|        | 22,95 kN                               | 53 mm.             | 22.2 sq. cm.             | 70 mm.   |             | 35 mm.   | 46 mm.   |
| DL 4   | 8124 lbs.                              | 2.63 in.           | 5.42 sq. in.             | 3.56 in. | M 82x2 mm.  | 1.86 in. | 2.12 in. |
|        | 36,13 kN                               | 67 mm.             | 34.9 sq. cm.             | 90 mm.   |             | 47 mm.   | 54 mm.   |
| DL 6   | 11970 lbs.                             | 3.19 in.           | 7.98 sq. in.             | 4.31 in. | M 100x2 mm. | 2.51 in. | 2.12 in. |
|        | 53,24 kN                               | 81 mm.             | 51.5 sq. cm.             | 109 mm.  |             | 64 mm.   | 54 mm.   |

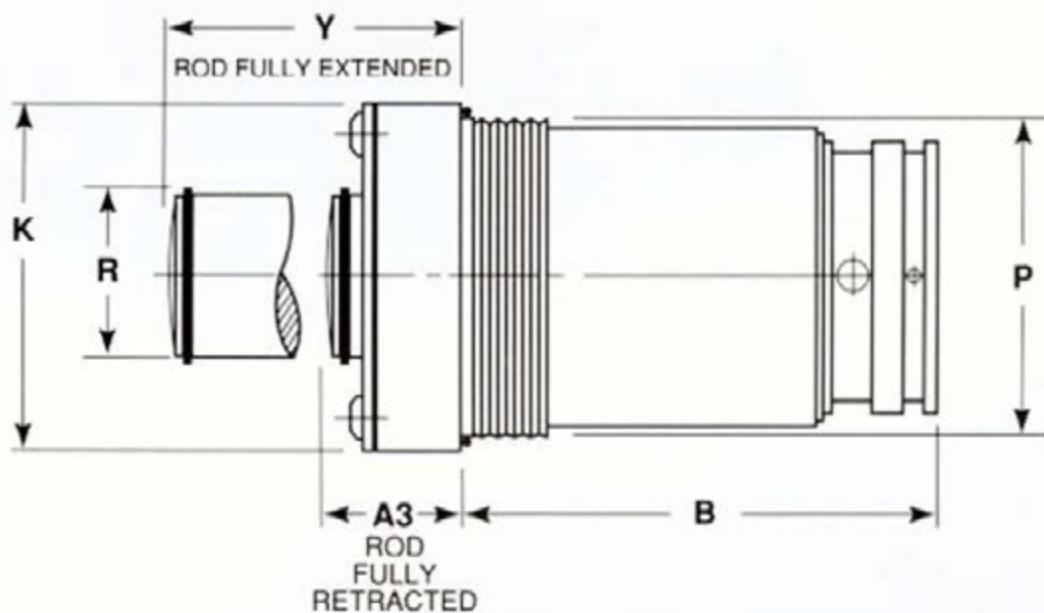
Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

**Variable Dimensions with Stroke**

| Stroke  | DL 0.5 |      | DL 1+, DL 2.5<br>DL 4, DL 6 |       |
|---------|--------|------|-----------------------------|-------|
|         | A      | Y    | A                           | Y     |
| 0.5 in. | 1.66   | 2.16 | 1.91                        | 2.41  |
| 13 mm.  | 42     | 55   | 49                          | 61    |
| 1.0 in. | 2.16   | 3.16 | 2.41                        | 3.41  |
| 25 mm.  | 55     | 80   | 61                          | 87    |
| 1.5 in. | 2.66   | 4.16 | 2.91                        | 4.41  |
| 38 mm.  | 67     | 106  | 74                          | 112   |
| 2.0 in. | 3.16   | 5.16 | 3.41                        | 5.41  |
| 51 mm.  | 80     | 131  | 87                          | 137   |
| 2.5 in. | 3.66   | 6.16 | 3.91                        | 6.41  |
| 64 mm.  | 93     | 156  | 99                          | 163   |
| 3.0 in. | 4.16   | 7.16 | 4.41                        | 7.41  |
| 76 mm.  | 106    | 182  | 112                         | 188   |
| 3.5 in. | 4.66   | 8.16 | 4.91                        | 8.41  |
| 89 mm.  | 118    | 207  | 125                         | 214   |
| 4.0 in. | —      | —    | 5.41                        | 9.41  |
| 102 mm. | —      | —    | 137                         | 239   |
| 4.5 in. | —      | —    | 5.91                        | 10.41 |
| 114 mm. | —      | —    | 150                         | 264   |
| 5.0 in. | —      | —    | 6.41                        | 11.41 |
| 127 mm. | —      | —    | 163                         | 290   |
| 5.5 in. | —      | —    | 6.91                        | 12.41 |
| 140 mm. | —      | —    | 176                         | 315   |
| 6.0 in. | —      | —    | 7.41                        | 13.41 |
| 152 mm. | —      | —    | 188                         | 341   |

| Maximum Stroke Lengths Available |                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| DL 0.5                           | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DL 1+                            | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DL 2.5                           | 5.0 in.<br>127 mm. |
| DL 4                             | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |
| DL 6                             | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.



#### Force and Fixed Dimensions

| Model   | Max. Force<br>@ 1500 psi<br>or 103 Bar | Piston<br>Diameter | Effective<br>Piston Area | K        | P           | R        | A3       |
|---------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| DLD 0.5 | 1175 lbs.                              | 1.00 in.           | 0.78 sq. in.             | 1.60 in. | 1-5/16-12   | 0.87 in. | 1.66 in. |
|         | 5,23 kN                                | 25 mm.             | 5.03 sq.cm.              | 41 mm.   |             | 22 mm.   | 41 mm    |
| DLD 1+  | 2650 lbs.                              | 1.50 in.           | 1.77 sq. in.             | 2.12 in. | 1-7/8-12    | 1.08 in. | 1.66 in. |
|         | 11,78 kN                               | 38 mm.             | 11.4 sq. cm.             | 54 mm.   |             | 27 mm.   | 41 mm.   |
| DLD 2.5 | 5160 lbs.                              | 2.09 in.           | 3.44 sq. in.             | 2.75 in. | 2-1/2-12    | 1.37 in. | 1.66 in. |
|         | 22,95 kN                               | 53 mm.             | 22.2 sq. cm.             | 70 mm.   |             | 35 mm.   | 41 mm.   |
| DLD 4   | 8124 lbs.                              | 2.63 in.           | 5.42 sq. in.             | 3.56 in. | M 82x2 mm.  | 1.86 in. | 1.66 in. |
|         | 36,13 kN                               | 67 mm.             | 34.9 sq. cm.             | 90 mm.   |             | 47 mm.   | 41 mm.   |
| DLD 6   | 11970 lbs.                             | 3.19 in.           | 7.98 sq. in.             | 4.31 in. | M 100x2 mm. | 2.51 in. | 1.66 in. |
|         | 53,24 kN                               | 81 mm.             | 51.5 sq. cm.             | 109 mm.  |             | 64 mm.   | 41 mm.   |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

*DLD Standard Stroke Dimensions (for Lower Systems)*

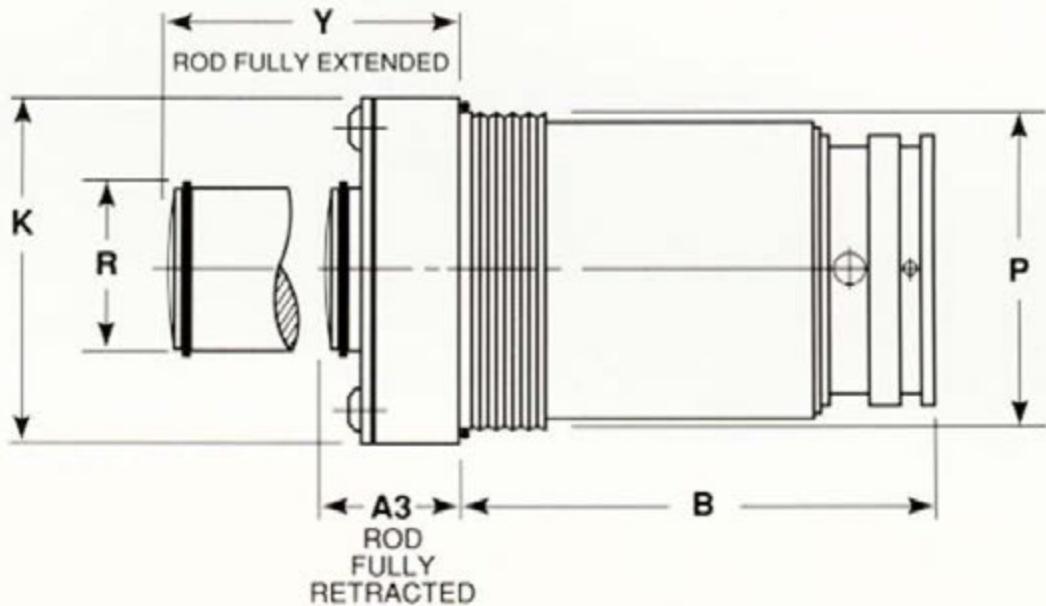
## Variable Dimensions with Stroke

| Stroke  | DLD 0.5 |      | DLD 1 + |      | DLD 2.5 |      | DLD 4 |      | DLD 6 |      |
|---------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
|         | Y       | B    | Y       | B    | Y       | B    | Y     | B    | Y     | B    |
| 0.5 in. | 2.16    | 1.50 | 2.16    | 1.61 | 2.16    | 2.05 | 2.16  | 2.36 | 2.16  | 2.36 |
| 13 mm.  | 55      | 38   | 55      | 41   | 55      | 52   | 55    | 60   | 55    | 60   |
| 1.0 in. | 2.66    | 2.00 | 2.66    | 2.11 | 2.66    | 2.55 | 2.66  | 2.86 | 2.66  | 2.86 |
| 25 mm.  | 68      | 51   | 68      | 54   | 68      | 65   | 68    | 73   | 68    | 73   |
| 1.5 in. | 3.16    | 2.50 | 3.16    | 2.61 | 3.16    | 3.05 | 3.16  | 3.36 | 3.16  | 3.36 |
| 38 mm.  | 80      | 64   | 80      | 66   | 80      | 77   | 80    | 85   | 80    | 85   |
| 2.0 in. | 3.66    | 3.00 | 3.66    | 3.11 | 3.66    | 3.55 | 3.66  | 3.86 | 3.66  | 3.86 |
| 51 mm.  | 93      | 76   | 93      | 79   | 93      | 90   | 93    | 98   | 93    | 98   |
| 2.5 in. | 4.16    | 3.50 | 4.16    | 3.61 | 4.16    | 4.05 | 4.16  | 4.36 | 4.16  | 4.36 |
| 64 mm.  | 106     | 89   | 106     | 92   | 106     | 103  | 106   | 111  | 106   | 111  |
| 3.0 in. | 4.66    | 4.00 | 4.66    | 4.11 | 4.66    | 4.55 | 4.66  | 4.86 | 4.66  | 4.86 |
| 76 mm.  | 118     | 102  | 118     | 104  | 118     | 116  | 118   | 123  | 118   | 123  |
| 3.5 in. | 5.16    | 4.50 | 5.16    | 4.61 | 5.16    | 5.05 | 5.16  | 5.36 | 5.16  | 5.36 |
| 89 mm.  | 131     | 114  | 131     | 117  | 131     | 128  | 131   | 136  | 131   | 136  |
| 4.0 in. | —       | —    | —       | —    | 5.66    | 5.55 | 5.66  | 5.86 | 5.66  | 5.86 |
| 102 mm. | —       | —    | —       | —    | 144     | 141  | 144   | 149  | 144   | 149  |
| 4.5 in. | —       | —    | —       | —    | 6.16    | 6.05 | 6.16  | 6.36 | 6.16  | 6.36 |
| 114 mm. | —       | —    | —       | —    | 156     | 154  | 156   | 162  | 156   | 162  |
| 5.0 in. | —       | —    | —       | —    | 6.66    | 6.55 | 6.66  | 6.86 | 6.66  | 6.86 |
| 127 mm. | —       | —    | —       | —    | 169     | 166  | 169   | 174  | 169   | 174  |
| 5.5 in. | —       | —    | —       | —    | —       | —    | 7.16  | 7.36 | 7.16  | 7.36 |
| 140 mm. | —       | —    | —       | —    | —       | —    | 182   | 187  | 182   | 187  |
| 6.0 in. | —       | —    | —       | —    | —       | —    | 7.66  | 7.86 | 7.66  | 7.86 |
| 152 mm. | —       | —    | —       | —    | —       | —    | 195   | 200  | 195   | 200  |

## Maximum Stroke Lengths Available

|         |                    |
|---------|--------------------|
| DLD 0.5 | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DLD 1+  | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DLD 2.5 | 5.0 in.<br>127 mm. |
| DLD 4   | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |
| DLD 6   | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.



#### Force and Fixed Dimensions

| Model    | Max. Force<br>@ 1500 psi<br>or 103 Bar | Piston<br>Diameter | Effective<br>Piston Area | K        | P          | R        | A3       |
|----------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|
| DLSB 0.5 | 1175 lbs.                              | 1.00 in.           | 0.78 sq. in.             | 1.60 in. | 1-5/16-12  | 0.87 in. | 0.66 in. |
|          | 5,23 kN                                | 25 mm.             | 5.03 sq. cm.             | 41 mm.   |            | 22 mm.   | 17 mm.   |
| DLSB 1+  | 2650 lbs.                              | 1.50 in.           | 1.77 sq. in.             | 2.12 in. | 1-7/8-12   | 1.08 in. | 0.66 in. |
|          | 11,78 kN                               | 38 mm.             | 11.4 sq. cm.             | 54 mm.   |            | 27 mm.   | 17 mm.   |
| DLSB 2.5 | 5160 lbs.                              | 2.09 in.           | 3.44 sq. in.             | 2.75 in. | 2-1/2-12   | 1.37 in. | 0.66 in. |
|          | 22,95 kN                               | 53 mm.             | 22.2 sq. cm.             | 70 mm.   |            | 35 mm.   | 17 mm.   |
| DLSB 4   | 8124 lbs.                              | 2.63 in.           | 5.42 sq. in.             | 3.56 in. | M 82x2 mm. | 1.86 in. | 0.66 in. |
|          | 36,13 kN                               | 67 mm.             | 34.9 sq. cm.             | 90 mm.   |            | 47 mm.   | 17 mm.   |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

*DLSB Standard Stroke Dimensions (for Lower Systems)*

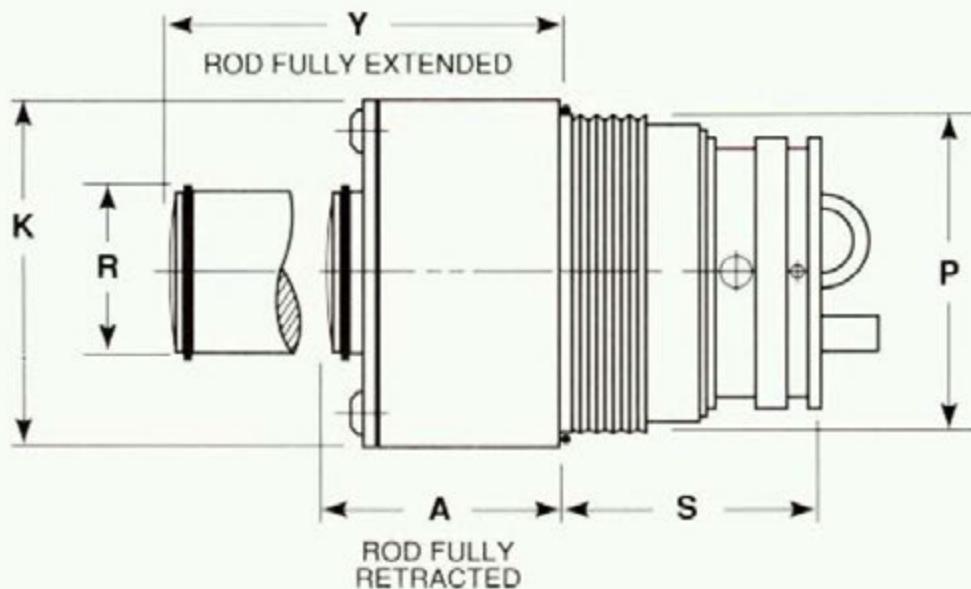
## Variable Dimensions with Stroke

| Stroke  | DLSB 0.5 |      | DLSB 1+ |      | DLSB 2.5 |      | DLSB 4 |      |
|---------|----------|------|---------|------|----------|------|--------|------|
|         | Y        | B    | Y       | B    | Y        | B    | Y      | B    |
| 0.5 in. | 1.16     | 2.50 | 1.16    | 2.61 | 1.16     | 3.05 | 1.16   | 3.36 |
| 13 mm.  | 29       | 64   | 29      | 66   | 29       | 77   | 29     | 85   |
| 1.0 in. | 1.66     | 3.00 | 1.66    | 3.11 | 1.66     | 3.55 | 1.66   | 3.86 |
| 25 mm.  | 42       | 76   | 42      | 79   | 42       | 90   | 42     | 98   |
| 1.5 in. | 2.16     | 3.50 | 2.16    | 3.61 | 2.16     | 4.05 | 2.16   | 4.36 |
| 38 mm.  | 55       | 89   | 55      | 92   | 55       | 103  | 55     | 111  |
| 2.0 in. | 2.66     | 4.00 | 2.66    | 4.11 | 2.66     | 4.55 | 2.66   | 4.86 |
| 51 mm.  | 68       | 102  | 68      | 104  | 68       | 116  | 68     | 123  |
| 2.5 in. | 3.16     | 4.50 | 3.16    | 4.61 | 3.16     | 5.05 | 3.16   | 5.36 |
| 64 mm.  | 80       | 114  | 80      | 117  | 80       | 128  | 80     | 136  |
| 3.0 in. | 3.66     | 5.00 | 3.66    | 5.11 | 3.66     | 5.55 | 3.66   | 5.86 |
| 76 mm.  | 93       | 127  | 93      | 130  | 93       | 141  | 93     | 149  |
| 3.5 in. | 4.16     | 5.50 | 4.16    | 5.61 | 4.16     | 6.05 | 4.16   | 6.36 |
| 89 mm.  | 106      | 140  | 106     | 142  | 106      | 154  | 106    | 162  |
| 4.0 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 4.66     | 6.55 | 4.66   | 6.86 |
| 102 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 118      | 166  | 118    | 174  |
| 4.5 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 5.16     | 7.05 | 5.16   | 7.36 |
| 114 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 131      | 179  | 131    | 187  |
| 5.0 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 5.66     | 7.55 | 5.66   | 7.86 |
| 127 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 144      | 192  | 144    | 200  |
| 5.5 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | —        | —    | 6.16   | 8.36 |
| 140 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | —        | —    | 156    | 212  |
| 6.0 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | —        | —    | 6.66   | 8.86 |
| 152 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | —        | —    | 169    | 225  |

## Maximum Stroke Lengths Available

|          |         |
|----------|---------|
| DLSB 0.5 | 3.5 in. |
|          | 89 mm.  |
| DLSB 1+  | 3.5 in. |
|          | 89 mm.  |
| DLSB 2.5 | 5.0 in. |
|          | 127 mm. |
| DLSB 4   | 6.0 in. |
|          | 152 mm. |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.



## Force and Fixed Dimensions

| Model   | Max. Force<br>@ 1500 psi<br>or 103 Bar | Piston<br>Diameter | Effective<br>Piston Area | K        | P           | R        | S        |
|---------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| DLU 0.5 | 1175 lbs.                              | 1.00 in.           | 0.78 sq. in.             | 1.60 in. | 1-5/16-12   | 0.87 in. | 1.50 in. |
|         | 5,23 kN                                | 25 mm.             | 5.03 sq. cm.             | 41 mm.   |             | 22 mm.   | 38 mm.   |
| DLU 1+  | 2650 lbs.                              | 1.50 in.           | 1.77 sq. in.             | 2.12 in. | 1-7/8-12    | 1.08 in. | 1.37 in. |
|         | 11,78 kN                               | 38 mm.             | 11.4 sq. cm.             | 54 mm.   |             | 27 mm.   | 35 mm.   |
| DLU 2.5 | 5160 lbs.                              | 2.09 in.           | 3.44 sq. in.             | 2.75 in. | 2-1/2-12    | 1.37 in. | 1.81 in. |
|         | 22,95 kN                               | 53 mm.             | 22.2 sq. cm.             | 70 mm.   |             | 35 mm.   | 46 mm.   |
| DLU 4   | 8124 lbs.                              | 2.63 in.           | 5.42 sq. in.             | 3.56 in. | M 82x2 mm.  | 1.86 in. | 2.12 in. |
|         | 36,13 kN                               | 67 mm.             | 34.9 sq. cm.             | 90 mm.   |             | 47 mm.   | 54 mm.   |
| DLU 6   | 11970 lbs.                             | 3.19 in.           | 7.98 sq. in.             | 4.31 in. | M 100x2 mm. | 2.51 in. | 2.12 in. |
|         | 53,24 kN                               | 81 mm.             | 51.5 sq. cm.             | 109 mm.  |             | 64 mm.   | 54 mm.   |

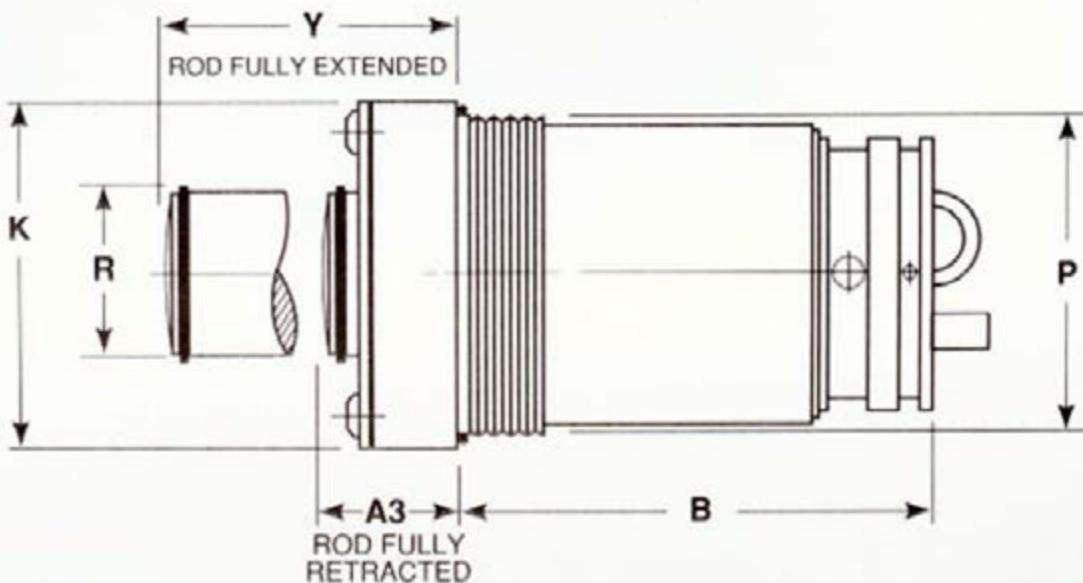
Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

**Variable Dimensions with Stroke**

| Stroke  | DLU 0.5 |      | DLU 1+, DLU 2.5,<br>DLU 4, DLU 6 |       |
|---------|---------|------|----------------------------------|-------|
|         | A       | Y    | A                                | Y     |
| 0.5 in. | 1.66    | 2.16 | 1.91                             | 2.41  |
| 13 mm.  | 42      | 55   | 49                               | 61    |
| 1.0 in. | 2.16    | 3.16 | 2.41                             | 3.41  |
| 25 mm.  | 55      | 80   | 61                               | 87    |
| 1.5 in. | 2.66    | 4.16 | 2.91                             | 4.41  |
| 38 mm.  | 67      | 106  | 74                               | 112   |
| 2.0 in. | 3.16    | 5.16 | 3.41                             | 5.41  |
| 51 mm.  | 80      | 131  | 87                               | 137   |
| 2.5 in. | 3.66    | 6.16 | 3.91                             | 6.41  |
| 64 mm.  | 93      | 156  | 99                               | 163   |
| 3.0 in. | 4.16    | 7.16 | 4.41                             | 7.41  |
| 76 mm.  | 106     | 182  | 112                              | 188   |
| 3.5 in. | 4.66    | 8.16 | 4.91                             | 8.41  |
| 89 mm.  | 118     | 207  | 125                              | 214   |
| 4.0 in. | —       | —    | 5.41                             | 9.41  |
| 102 mm. | —       | —    | 137                              | 239   |
| 4.5 in. | —       | —    | 5.91                             | 10.41 |
| 114 mm. | —       | —    | 150                              | 264   |
| 5.0 in. | —       | —    | 6.41                             | 11.41 |
| 127 mm. | —       | —    | 163                              | 290   |
| 5.5 in. | —       | —    | 6.91                             | 12.41 |
| 140 mm. | —       | —    | 176                              | 315   |
| 6.0 in. | —       | —    | 7.41                             | 13.41 |
| 152 mm. | —       | —    | 188                              | 341   |

| Maximum Stroke Lengths Available |                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| DLU 0.5                          | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DLU 1+                           | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DLU 2.5                          | 5.0 in.<br>127 mm. |
| DLU 4                            | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |
| DLU 6                            | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.



#### Force and Fixed Dimensions

| Model    | Max. Force<br>@ 1500 psi<br>or 103 Bar | Piston<br>Diameter | Effective<br>Piston Area | K        | P           | R        | A3       |
|----------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| DLDU 0.5 | 1175 lbs.                              | 1.00 in.           | 0.78 sq. in.             | 1.60 in. | 1-5/16-12   | 0.87 in. | 1.66 in. |
|          | 5,23 kN                                | 25 mm.             | 5.03 sq. cm.             | 41 mm.   |             | 22 mm.   | 42 mm.   |
| DLDU 1+  | 2650 lbs.                              | 1.50 in.           | 1.77 sq. in.             | 2.12 in. | 1-7/8-12    | 1.08 in. | 1.66 in. |
|          | 11,78 kN                               | 38 mm.             | 11.4 sq. cm.             | 54 mm.   |             | 27 mm.   | 42 mm.   |
| DLDU 2.5 | 5160 lbs.                              | 2.09 in.           | 3.44 sq. in.             | 2.75 in. | 2-1/2-12    | 1.37 in. | 1.66 in. |
|          | 22,95 kN                               | 53 mm.             | 22.2 sq. cm.             | 70 mm.   |             | 35 mm.   | 42 mm.   |
| DLDU 4   | 8124 lbs.                              | 2.63 in.           | 5.42 sq. in.             | 3.56 in. | M 82x2 mm.  | 1.86 in. | 1.66 in. |
|          | 36,13 kN                               | 67 mm.             | 34.9 sq. cm.             | 90 mm.   |             | 47 mm.   | 42 mm.   |
| DLDU 6   | 11970 lbs.                             | 3.19 in.           | 7.98 sq. in.             | 4.31 in. | M 100x2 mm. | 2.51 in. | 1.66 in. |
|          | 53,24 kN                               | 81 mm.             | 51.5 sq. cm.             | 109 mm.  |             | 64 mm.   | 42 mm.   |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

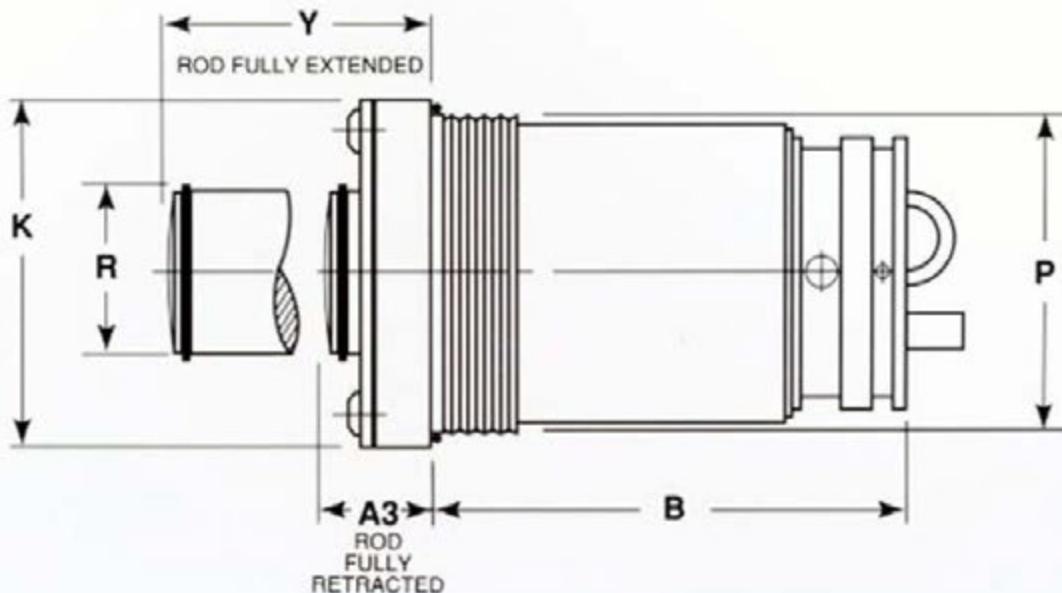
**DLDU Standard Stroke Dimensions (for Upper Systems)****Variable Dimensions with Stroke**

| Stroke  | DLDU 0.5 |      | DLDU 1+ |      | DLDU 2.5 |      | DLDU 4 |      | DLDU 6 |      |
|---------|----------|------|---------|------|----------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
|         | Y        | B    | Y       | B    | Y        | B    | Y      | B    | Y      | B    |
| 0.5 in. | 2.16     | 1.50 | 2.16    | 1.61 | 2.16     | 2.05 | 2.16   | 2.36 | 2.16   | 2.36 |
| 13 mm.  | 55       | 38   | 55      | 41   | 55       | 52   | 55     | 60   | 55     | 60   |
| 1.0 in. | 2.66     | 2.00 | 2.66    | 2.11 | 2.66     | 2.55 | 2.66   | 2.86 | 2.66   | 2.86 |
| 25 mm.  | 68       | 51   | 68      | 54   | 68       | 65   | 68     | 73   | 68     | 73   |
| 1.5 in. | 3.16     | 2.50 | 3.16    | 2.61 | 3.16     | 3.05 | 3.16   | 3.36 | 3.16   | 3.36 |
| 38 mm.  | 80       | 64   | 80      | 66   | 80       | 77   | 80     | 85   | 80     | 85   |
| 2.0 in. | 3.66     | 3.00 | 3.66    | 3.11 | 3.66     | 3.55 | 3.66   | 3.86 | 3.66   | 3.86 |
| 51 mm.  | 93       | 76   | 93      | 79   | 93       | 90   | 93     | 98   | 93     | 98   |
| 2.5 in. | 4.16     | 3.50 | 4.16    | 3.61 | 4.16     | 4.05 | 4.16   | 4.36 | 4.16   | 4.36 |
| 64 mm.  | 106      | 89   | 106     | 92   | 106      | 103  | 106    | 111  | 106    | 111  |
| 3.0 in. | 4.66     | 4.00 | 4.66    | 4.11 | 4.66     | 4.55 | 4.66   | 4.86 | 4.66   | 4.86 |
| 76 mm.  | 118      | 102  | 118     | 104  | 118      | 116  | 118    | 123  | 118    | 123  |
| 3.5 in. | 5.16     | 4.50 | 5.16    | 4.61 | 5.16     | 5.05 | 5.16   | 5.36 | 5.16   | 5.36 |
| 89 mm.  | 131      | 114  | 131     | 117  | 131      | 128  | 131    | 136  | 131    | 136  |
| 4.0 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 5.66     | 5.55 | 5.66   | 5.86 | 5.66   | 5.86 |
| 102 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 144      | 141  | 144    | 149  | 144    | 149  |
| 4.5 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 6.16     | 6.05 | 6.16   | 6.36 | 6.16   | 6.36 |
| 114 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 156      | 154  | 156    | 162  | 156    | 162  |
| 5.0 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 6.66     | 6.55 | 6.66   | 6.86 | 6.66   | 6.86 |
| 127 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | 169      | 166  | 169    | 174  | 169    | 174  |
| 5.5 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | —        | —    | 7.16   | 7.36 | 7.16   | 7.36 |
| 140 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | —        | —    | 182    | 187  | 182    | 187  |
| 6.0 in. | —        | —    | —       | —    | —        | —    | 7.66   | 7.86 | 7.66   | 7.86 |
| 152 mm. | —        | —    | —       | —    | —        | —    | 195    | 200  | 195    | 200  |

**Maximum Stroke Lengths Available**

|          |                    |
|----------|--------------------|
| DLDU 0.5 | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DLDU 1+  | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DLDU 2.5 | 5.0 in.<br>127 mm. |
| DLDU 4   | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |
| DLDU 6   | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.



#### Force and Fixed Dimensions

| Model     | Max. Force<br>@ 1500 psi<br>or 103 Bar | Piston<br>Diameter | Effective<br>Piston Area | K        | P          | R        | A3       |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|
| DLSBU 0.5 | 1175 lbs.                              | 1.00 in.           | 0.78 sq. in.             | 1.60 in. | 1-5/16-12  | 0.87 in. | 0.66 in. |
|           | 5,23 kN                                | 25 mm.             | 5.03 sq. cm.             | 41 mm.   |            | 22 mm.   | 17 mm.   |
| DLSBU 1+  | 2650 lbs.                              | 1.50 in.           | 1.77 sq. in.             | 2.12 in. | 1-7/8-12   | 1.08 in. | 0.66 in. |
|           | 11,78 kN                               | 38 mm.             | 11.4 sq. cm.             | 54 mm.   |            | 27 mm.   | 17 mm.   |
| DLSBU 2.5 | 5160 lbs.                              | 2.09 in.           | 3.44 sq. in.             | 2.75 in. | 2-1/2-12   | 1.37 in. | 0.66 in. |
|           | 22,95 kN                               | 53 mm.             | 22.2 sq. cm.             | 70 mm.   |            | 35 mm.   | 17 mm.   |
| DLSBU 4   | 8124 lbs.                              | 2.63 in.           | 5.42 sq. in.             | 3.56 in. | M 82x2 mm. | 1.86 in. | 0.66 in. |
|           | 36,13 kN                               | 67 mm.             | 34.9 sq. cm.             | 90 mm.   |            | 47 mm.   | 17 mm.   |

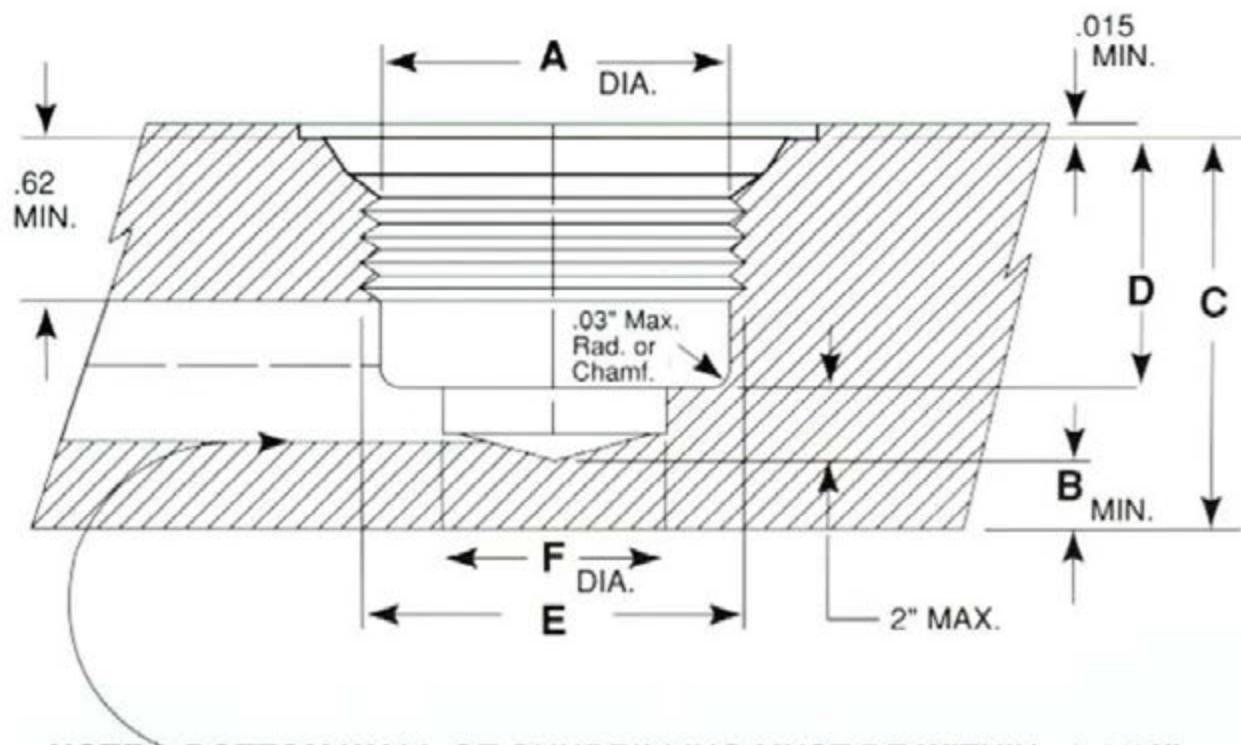
Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

## Variable Dimensions with Stroke

| Stroke  | DLSBU 0.5 |      | DLSBU 1+ |      | DLSBU 2.5 |      | DLSBU 4 |      |
|---------|-----------|------|----------|------|-----------|------|---------|------|
|         | Y         | B    | Y        | B    | Y         | B    | Y       | B    |
| 0.5 in. | 1.16      | 2.50 | 1.16     | 2.61 | 1.16      | 3.05 | 1.16    | 3.36 |
| 13 mm.  | 29        | 64   | 29       | 66   | 29        | 77   | 29      | 85   |
| 1.0 in. | 1.66      | 3.00 | 1.66     | 3.11 | 1.66      | 3.55 | 1.66    | 3.86 |
| 25 mm.  | 42        | 76   | 42       | 79   | 42        | 90   | 42      | 98   |
| 1.5 in. | 2.16      | 3.50 | 2.16     | 3.61 | 2.16      | 4.05 | 2.16    | 4.36 |
| 38 mm.  | 55        | 89   | 55       | 92   | 55        | 103  | 55      | 111  |
| 2.0 in. | 2.66      | 4.00 | 2.66     | 4.11 | 2.66      | 4.55 | 2.66    | 4.86 |
| 51 mm.  | 68        | 102  | 68       | 104  | 68        | 116  | 68      | 123  |
| 2.5 in. | 3.16      | 4.50 | 3.16     | 4.61 | 3.16      | 5.05 | 3.16    | 5.36 |
| 64 mm.  | 80        | 114  | 80       | 117  | 80        | 128  | 80      | 136  |
| 3.0 in. | 3.66      | 5.00 | 3.66     | 5.11 | 3.66      | 5.55 | 3.66    | 5.86 |
| 76 mm.  | 93        | 127  | 93       | 130  | 93        | 141  | 93      | 149  |
| 3.5 in. | 4.16      | 5.50 | 4.16     | 5.61 | 4.16      | 6.05 | 4.16    | 6.36 |
| 89 mm.  | 106       | 140  | 106      | 142  | 106       | 154  | 106     | 162  |
| 4.0 in. | —         | —    | —        | —    | 4.66      | 6.55 | 4.66    | 6.86 |
| 102 mm. | —         | —    | —        | —    | 118       | 166  | 118     | 174  |
| 4.5 in. | —         | —    | —        | —    | 5.16      | 7.05 | 5.16    | 7.36 |
| 114 mm. | —         | —    | —        | —    | 131       | 179  | 131     | 187  |
| 5.0 in. | —         | —    | —        | —    | 5.66      | 7.55 | 5.66    | 7.86 |
| 127 mm. | —         | —    | —        | —    | 144       | 192  | 144     | 200  |
| 5.5 in. | —         | —    | —        | —    | —         | —    | 6.16    | 8.36 |
| 140 mm. | —         | —    | —        | —    | —         | —    | 156     | 212  |
| 6.0 in. | —         | —    | —        | —    | —         | —    | 6.66    | 8.86 |
| 152 mm. | —         | —    | —        | —    | —         | —    | 169     | 225  |

| Maximum Stroke Lengths Available |                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| DLSBU 0.5                        | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DLSBU 1+                         | 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  |
| DLSBU 2.5                        | 5.0 in.<br>127 mm. |
| DLSBU 4                          | 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

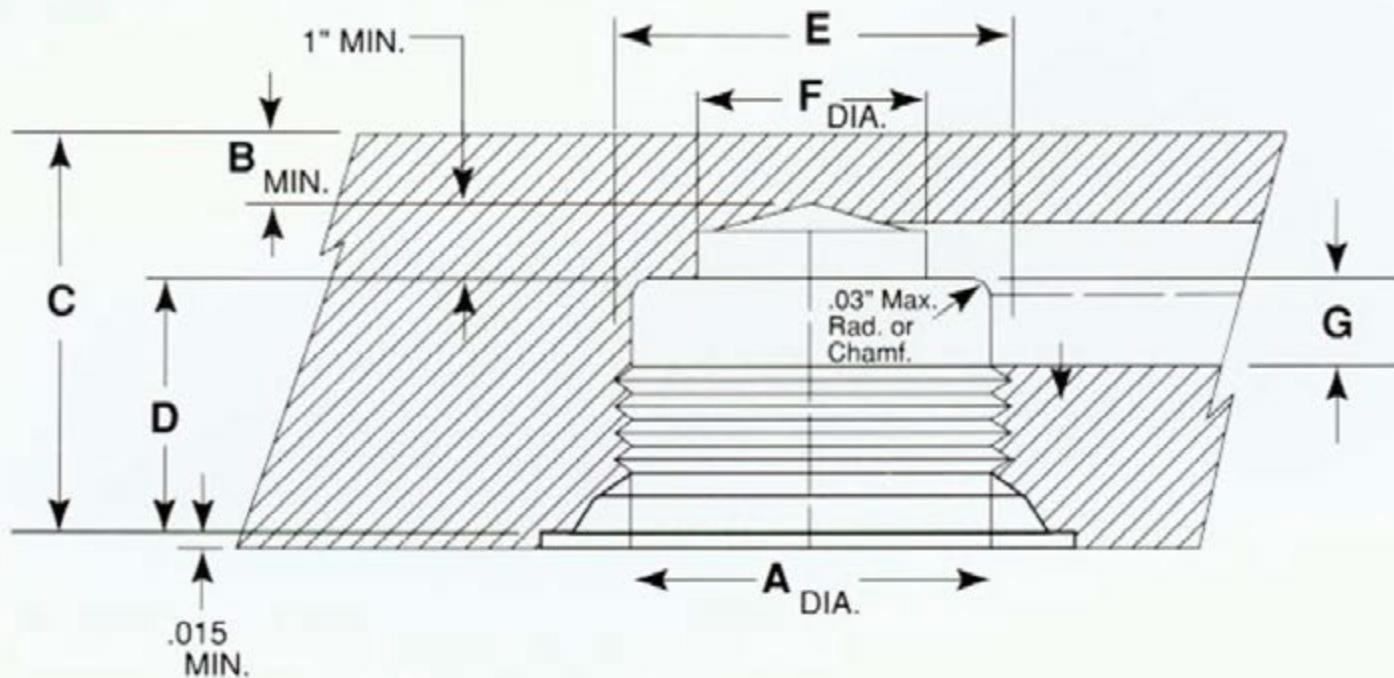


**NOTE: BOTTOM WALL OF GUNDRILLING MUST BE WITHIN +/- 1/16" OF BOTTOM OF CYLINDER CAVITY OR CAVITY PRE-DRILL.**

Fixed Cavity Dimensions for Standard Lower Cylinders

| Model  | A Dia.             | B Min.             | C Min.             | D +/- .008 in.<br>D +/- .20 mm. | E Thread    | F Max.<br>(Optional) |
|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| DL 0.5 | 1.19 in.<br>30 mm. | 0.24 in.<br>6 mm.  | 1.77 in.<br>45 mm. | 1.530 in.<br>39 mm.             | 1-5/16-12   | 0.87 in.<br>22 mm.   |
|        |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                      |
| DL 1+  | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm. | 0.31 in.<br>8 mm.  | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm. | 1.375 in.<br>35 mm.             | 1-7/8-12    | 1.37 in.<br>35 mm.   |
|        |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                      |
| DL 2.5 | 2.38 in.<br>60 mm. | 0.44 in.<br>11 mm. | 2.25 in.<br>57 mm. | 1.812 in.<br>46 mm.             | 2 1/2-12    | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm.   |
|        |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                      |
| DL 4   | 3.06 in.<br>78 mm. | 0.63 in.<br>16 mm. | 2.75 in.<br>70 mm. | 2.125 in.<br>54 mm.             | M 82x2 mm.  | 2.37 in.<br>60 mm.   |
|        |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                      |
| DL 6   | 3.75 in.<br>95 mm. | 0.63 in.<br>16 mm. | 2.75 in.<br>70 mm. | 2.125 in.<br>54 mm.             | M 100x2 mm. | 3.00 in.<br>76 mm.   |
|        |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                      |

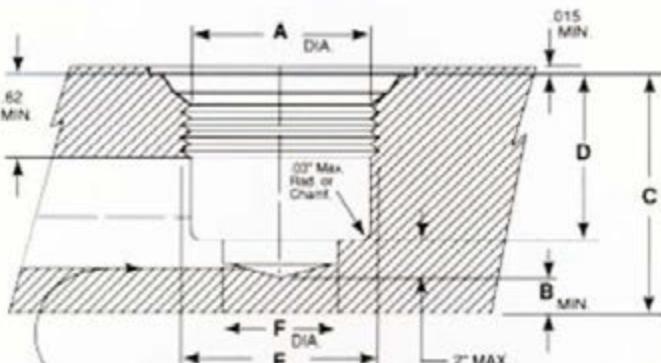
Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.



Fixed Cavity Dimensions for Upper Systems Cylinders

| Model   | A Dia.             | B Min.             | C Min.             | D +/- .008 in.<br>D +/- .20 mm. | E Thread    | F                  | G                  |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| DLU 0.5 | 1.19 in.<br>30 mm. | 0.24 in.<br>6 mm.  | 2.78 in.<br>71 mm. | 1.530 in.<br>39 mm.             | 1-5/16-12   | 0.87 in.<br>22 mm. | 0.50 in.<br>13 mm. |
|         |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                    |                    |
| DLU 1+  | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm. | 0.24 in.<br>6 mm.  | 2.61 in.<br>66 mm. | 1.375 in.<br>35 mm.             | 1-7/8-12    | 1.37 in.<br>35 mm. | 0.64 in.<br>16 mm. |
|         |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                    |                    |
| DLU 2.5 | 2.38 in.<br>60 mm. | 0.30 in.<br>8 mm.  | 3.11 in.<br>79 mm. | 1.812 in.<br>46 mm.             | 2 1/2-12    | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm. | 0.66 in.<br>17 mm. |
|         |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                    |                    |
| DLU 4   | 3.06 in.<br>78 mm. | 0.49 in.<br>12 mm. | 3.61 in.<br>92 mm. | 2.125 in.<br>54 mm.             | M 82x2 mm.  | 2.37 in.<br>60 mm. | 0.72 in.<br>18 mm. |
|         |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                    |                    |
| DLU 6   | 3.75 in.<br>95 mm. | 0.49 in.<br>12 mm. | 3.61 in.<br>92 mm. | 2.125 in.<br>54 mm.             | M 100x2 mm. | 3.00 in.<br>76 mm. | 0.72 in.<br>18 mm. |
|         |                    |                    |                    |                                 |             |                    |                    |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.



NOTE: BOTTOM WALL OF GUNDRILLING MUST BE WITHIN  $\pm 1/16$ " OF BOTTOM OF CYLINDER CAVITY OR CAVITY PRE-DRILL.

**Variable Dimensions By Stroke For Lower Deep Cavity Cylinders**

| Stroke  | DLD 0.5 |  | DLD 1+ |  | DLD 2.5 |  | DLD 4 — DLD 6 |  |
|---------|---------|--|--------|--|---------|--|---------------|--|
|         | C Min.  | D<br>( $\pm .008$ in.)<br>( $\pm .20$ mm.) | C Min. | D<br>( $\pm .008$ in.)<br>( $\pm .20$ mm.) | C Min.  | D<br>( $\pm .008$ in.)<br>( $\pm .20$ mm.) | C Min.        | D<br>( $\pm .008$ in.)<br>( $\pm .20$ mm.) |
| 0.5 in. | 1.77    | 1.53                                       | 1.93   | 1.62                                       | 2.50    | 2.06                                       | 3.00          | 2.37                                       |
| 13 mm.  | 45      | 39   | 49     | 41   | 64      | 52   | 76            | 60   |
| 1.0 in. | 2.27    | 2.03                                       | 2.43   | 2.12                                       | 3.00    | 2.56                                       | 3.50          | 2.87                                       |
| 25 mm.  | 58      | 52   | 62     | 54   | 76      | 65   | 89            | 73   |
| 1.5 in. | 2.77    | 2.53                                       | 2.93   | 2.62                                       | 3.50    | 3.06                                       | 4.00          | 3.37                                       |
| 38 mm.  | 70      | 64   | 74     | 67   | 89      | 78   | 102           | 86   |
| 2.0 in. | 3.27    | 3.03                                       | 3.43   | 3.12                                       | 4.00    | 3.56                                       | 4.50          | 3.87                                       |
| 51 mm.  | 83      | 77   | 87     | 79   | 102     | 90   | 114           | 98   |
| 2.5 in. | 3.77    | 3.53                                       | 3.93   | 3.62                                       | 4.50    | 4.06                                       | 5.00          | 4.37                                       |
| 64 mm.  | 96      | 90   | 100    | 92   | 114     | 103  | 127           | 111  |
| 3.0 in. | 4.27    | 4.03                                       | 4.43   | 4.12                                       | 5.00    | 4.56                                       | 5.50          | 4.87                                       |
| 76 mm.  | 108     | 102  | 113    | 105  | 127     | 116  | 140           | 124  |
| 3.5 in. | 4.77    | 4.53                                       | 4.93   | 4.62                                       | 5.50    | 5.06                                       | 6.00          | 5.37                                       |
| 89 mm.  | 121     | 115  | 125    | 117  | 140     | 129  | 152           | 136  |
| 4.0 in. | —       | —  | —      | —  | 6.00    | 5.56                                       | 6.50          | 5.87                                       |
| 102 mm. | —       | —  | —      | —  | 152     | 141  | 165           | 149  |
| 4.5 in. | —       | —  | —      | —  | 6.50    | 6.06                                       | 7.00          | 6.37                                       |
| 114 mm. | —       | —  | —      | —  | 165     | 154  | 178           | 162  |
| 5.0 in. | —       | —  | —      | —  | 7.00    | 6.56                                       | 7.50          | 6.87                                       |
| 127 mm. | —       | —  | —      | —  | 178     | 167  | 191           | 174  |
| 5.5 in. | —       | —  | —      | —  | —       | —  | 8.00          | 7.37                                       |
| 140 mm. | —       | —  | —      | —  | —       | —  | 203           | 187  |
| 6.0 in. | —       | —  | —      | —  | —       | —  | 8.50          | 7.87                                       |
| 152 mm. | —       | —  | —      | —  | —       | —  | 216           | 200  |

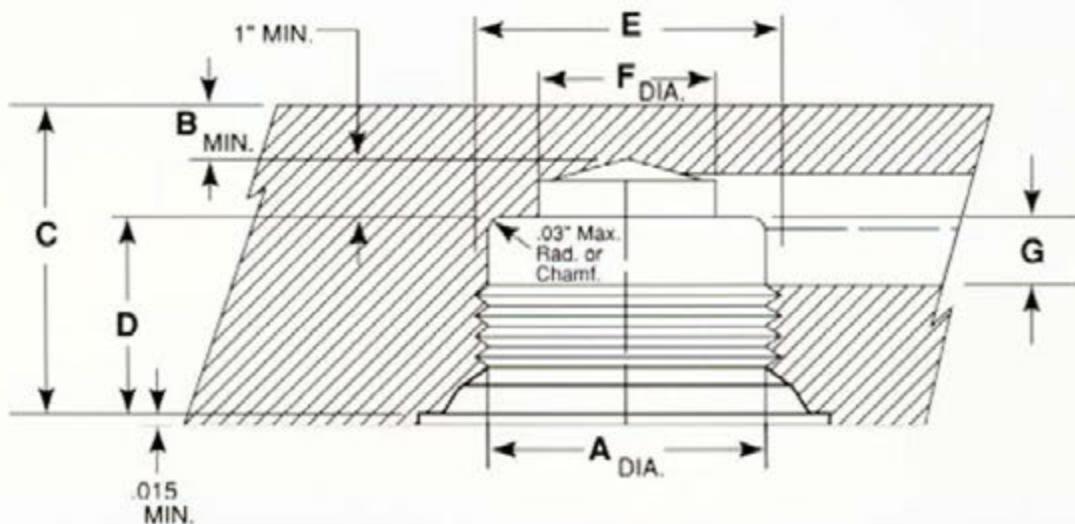
**Fixed Cavity Dimensions For Lower Deep Cavity Cylinders**

| Model   | A Dia.   | B Min.   | E Thread  | F Max.<br>(Optional) |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|----------------------|
| DLD 0.5 | 1.19 in. | 0.24 in. | 1-5/16-12 | 0.87 in.             |
|         | 30 mm.   | 6 mm.    |           | 22 mm.               |
| DLD 1+  | 1.75 in. | 0.31 in. | 1-7/8-12  | 1.37 in.             |
|         | 44 mm.   | 8 mm.    |           | 35 mm.               |
| DLD 2.5 | 2.38 in. | 0.44 in. | 2-1/2-12  | 1.75 in.             |
|         | 60 mm.   | 11 mm.   |           | 44 mm.               |

**Fixed Cavity Dimensions For Lower Deep Cavity Cylinders**

| Model | A Dia.   | B Min.   | E Thread    | F Max.<br>(Optional) |
|-------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------------|
| DLD 4 | 3.06 in. | 0.63 in. | M 82x2 mm.  | 2.37 in.             |
|       | 78 mm.   | 16 mm.   |             | 60 mm.               |
| DLD 6 | 3.75 in. | 0.63 in. | M 100x2 mm. | 3.00 in.             |
|       | 95 mm.   | 16 mm.   |             | 76 mm.               |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

*Cavity Dimensions for DLDU Cylinders (for Upper Systems)*


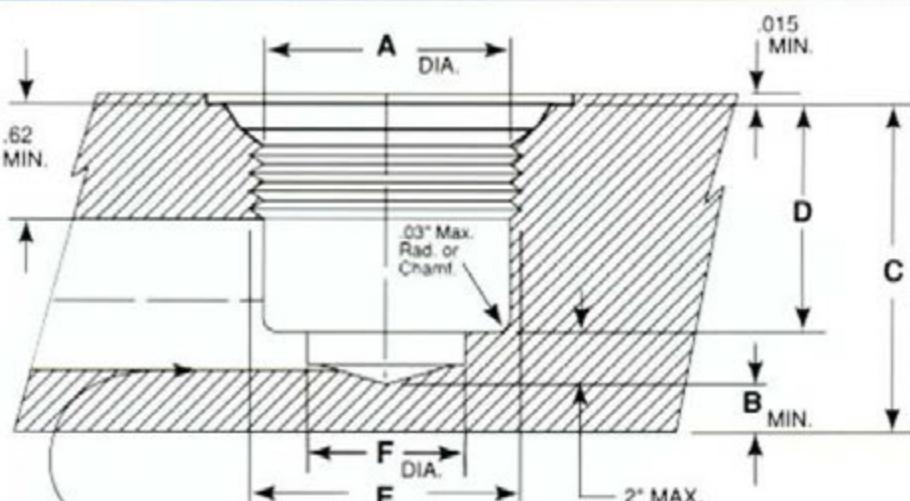
| Variable Dimensions By Stroke For Upper Deep Cavity Cylinders |          |                                      |         |                                      |          |                                      |                 |      |
|---|----------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| Stroke  | DLDU 0.5 |                                      | DLDU 1+ |                                      | DLDU 2.5 |                                      | DLDU 4 — DLDU 6 |      |
|   | C Min.   | D<br>(+/- .008 in.)<br>(+/- .20 mm.) | C Min.  | D<br>(+/- .008 in.)<br>(+/- .20 mm.) | C Min.   | D<br>(+/- .008 in.)<br>(+/- .20 mm.) | C Min.          |      |
| 0.5 in.   | 2.77     | 1.53                                 | 2.86    | 1.62                                 | 3.36     | 2.06                                 | 3.86            | 2.37 |
| 13 mm.  | 70       | 39                                   | 73      | 41                                   | 85       | 52                                   | 98              | 60   |
| 1.0 in.   | 3.27     | 2.03                                 | 3.36    | 2.12                                 | 3.86     | 2.56                                 | 4.36            | 2.87 |
| 25 mm.  | 83       | 52                                   | 85      | 54                                   | 98       | 65                                   | 111             | 73   |
| 1.5 in.   | 3.77     | 2.53                                 | 3.86    | 2.62                                 | 4.36     | 3.06                                 | 4.86            | 3.37 |
| 38 mm.  | 96       | 64                                   | 98      | 67                                   | 111      | 78                                   | 123             | 86   |
| 2.0 in.   | 4.27     | 3.03                                 | 4.36    | 3.12                                 | 4.86     | 3.56                                 | 5.36            | 3.87 |
| 51 mm.  | 108      | 77                                   | 111     | 79                                   | 123      | 90                                   | 136             | 98   |
| 2.5 in.   | 4.77     | 3.53                                 | 4.86    | 3.62                                 | 5.36     | 4.06                                 | 5.86            | 4.37 |
| 64 mm.  | 121      | 90                                   | 123     | 92                                   | 136      | 103                                  | 149             | 111  |
| 3.0 in.   | 5.27     | 4.03                                 | 5.36    | 4.12                                 | 5.86     | 4.56                                 | 6.36            | 4.87 |
| 76 mm.  | 134      | 102                                  | 136     | 105                                  | 149      | 116                                  | 162             | 124  |
| 3.5 in.   | 5.77     | 4.53                                 | 5.86    | 4.62                                 | 6.36     | 5.06                                 | 6.86            | 5.37 |
| 89 mm.  | 147      | 115                                  | 149     | 117                                  | 162      | 129                                  | 174             | 136  |
| 4.0 in.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | 6.86     | 5.56                                 | 7.36            | 5.87 |
| 102 mm.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | 174      | 141                                  | 187             | 149  |
| 4.5 in.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | 7.36     | 6.06                                 | 7.86            | 6.37 |
| 114 mm.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | 187      | 154                                  | 200             | 162  |
| 5.0 in.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | 7.86     | 6.56                                 | 8.36            | 6.87 |
| 127 mm.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | 200      | 167                                  | 212             | 174  |
| 5.5 in.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | —        | —                                    | 8.86            | 7.37 |
| 140 mm.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | —        | —                                    | 225             | 187  |
| 6.0 in.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | —        | —                                    | 9.36            | 7.87 |
| 152 mm.   | —        | —                                    | —       | —                                    | —        | —                                    | 238             | 200  |

**Fixed Cavity Dimensions For Upper Deep Cavity Cylinders**

| Model    | A Dia.             | B Min.            | E Thread  | F Max.<br>(Optional) | G                  |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|
| DLDU 0.5 | 1.19 in.<br>30 mm. | 0.24 in.<br>6 mm. | 1-5/16-12 | 0.87 in.<br>22 mm.   | 0.5 in.<br>13 mm.  |
|          |                    |                   |           |                      |                    |
| DLDU 1+  | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm. | 0.24 in.<br>6 mm. | 1-7/8-12  | 1.37 in.<br>35 mm.   | 0.64 in.<br>16 mm. |
|          |                    |                   |           |                      |                    |
| DLDU 2.5 | 2.38 in.<br>60 mm. | 0.30 in.<br>8 mm. | 2-1/2-12  | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm.   | 0.66 in.<br>17 mm. |
|          |                    |                   |           |                      |                    |

| Model  | A Dia.             | B Min.             | E Thread    | F Max.<br>(Optional) | G                  |
|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| DLDU 4 | 3.06 in.<br>78 mm. | 0.49 in.<br>12 mm. | M 82x2 mm.  | 2.37 in.<br>60 mm.   | 0.72 in.<br>18 mm. |
|        |                    |                    |             |                      |                    |
| DLDU 6 | 3.75 in.<br>95 mm. | 0.49 in.<br>12 mm. | M 100x2 mm. | 3.00 in.<br>76 mm.   | 0.72 in.<br>18 mm. |
|        |                    |                    |             |                      |                    |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.



NOTE: BOTTOM WALL OF GUNDRILLING MUST BE WITHIN  $\pm 1/16"$  OF BOTTOM OF CYLINDER CAVITY OR CAVITY PRE-DRILL.

Variable Dimensions By Stroke For Short Body Lower Cylinders

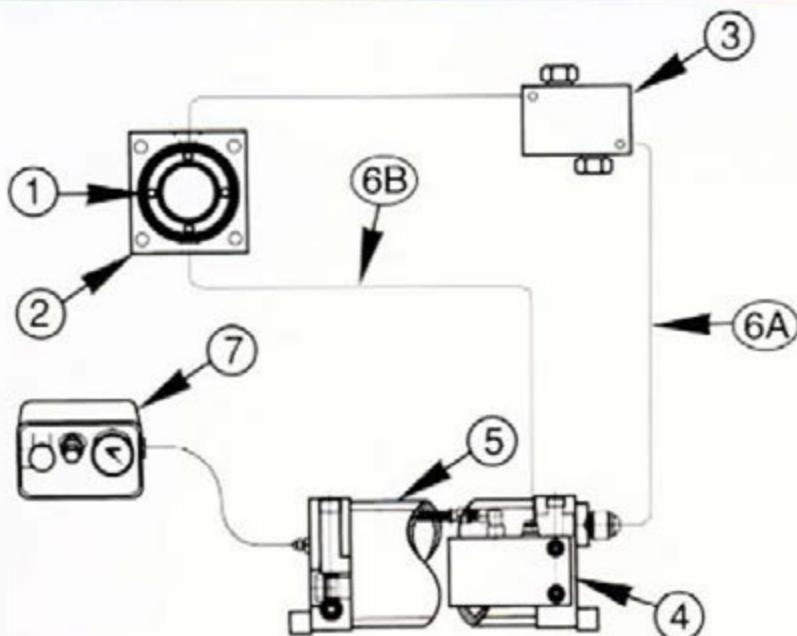
| Stroke             | DLSB 0.5    |  | DLSB 1+     |  | DLSB 2.5    |  | DLSB 4 — DLSB 6 |  |
|--------------------|-------------|--|-------------|--|-------------|--|-----------------|--|
|                    | C Min.      | D<br>( $\pm .008$ in.)<br>( $\pm .20$ mm.) | C Min.      | D<br>( $\pm .008$ in.)<br>( $\pm .20$ mm.) | C Min.      | D<br>( $\pm .008$ in.)<br>( $\pm .20$ mm.) | C Min.          | D<br>( $\pm .008$ in.)<br>( $\pm .20$ mm.) |
| 0.5 in.<br>13 mm.  | 2.77<br>70  | 2.53<br>64                                 | 2.93<br>74  | 2.62<br>67                                 | 3.50<br>89  | 3.06<br>78                                 | 4.00<br>102     | 3.37<br>86                                 |
| 1.0 in.<br>25 mm.  | 3.27<br>83  | 3.03<br>77                                 | 3.43<br>87  | 3.12<br>79                                 | 4.00<br>102 | 3.56<br>90                                 | 4.50<br>114     | 3.87<br>98                                 |
| 1.5 in.<br>38 mm.  | 3.70<br>94  | 3.53<br>90                                 | 3.93<br>100 | 3.62<br>92                                 | 4.50<br>114 | 4.06<br>103                                | 5.00<br>127     | 4.37<br>111                                |
| 2.0 in.<br>51 mm.  | 4.27<br>108 | 4.03<br>102                                | 4.43<br>113 | 4.12<br>105                                | 5.00<br>127 | 4.56<br>116                                | 5.50<br>140     | 4.87<br>124                                |
| 2.5 in.<br>64 mm.  | 4.77<br>121 | 4.53<br>115                                | 4.93<br>125 | 4.62<br>117                                | 5.50<br>140 | 5.06<br>129                                | 6.00<br>152     | 5.37<br>136                                |
| 3.0 in.<br>76 mm.  | 5.27<br>134 | 5.03<br>128                                | 5.43<br>138 | 5.12<br>130                                | 6.00<br>152 | 5.56<br>141                                | 6.50<br>165     | 5.87<br>149                                |
| 3.5 in.<br>89 mm.  | 5.77<br>147 | 5.53<br>140                                | 5.93<br>151 | 5.62<br>143                                | 6.50<br>165 | 6.06<br>154                                | 7.00<br>178     | 6.37<br>162                                |
| 4.0 in.<br>102 mm. | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | 7.00<br>178 | 6.56<br>167                                | 7.50<br>191     | 6.87<br>174                                |
| 4.5 in.<br>114 mm. | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | 7.50<br>191 | 7.06<br>179                                | 8.00<br>203     | 7.37<br>187                                |
| 5.0 in.<br>127 mm. | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | 8.00<br>203 | 7.56<br>192                                | 8.50<br>216     | 7.87<br>200                                |
| 5.5 in.<br>140 mm. | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | 9.00<br>229     | 8.37<br>213                                |
| 6.0 in.<br>152 mm. | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | —<br>—      | —<br>—                                     | 9.50<br>241     | 8.87<br>225                                |

Fixed Cavity Dimensions For Extra Deep Lower Cylinders Cavities

| Model    | A Dia.             | B Min.            | E Thread  | F Max.<br>(Optional) |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| DLSB 0.5 | 1.19 in.<br>30 mm. | 0.24 in.<br>6 mm. | 1-5/16-12 | 0.87 in.<br>22 mm.   |
|          |                    |                   |           |                      |
| DLSB 1+  | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm. | 0.31 in.<br>8 mm. | 1-7/8-12  | 1.37 in.<br>35 mm.   |
|          |                    |                   |           |                      |

Fixed Cavity Dimensions For Extra Deep Lower Cylinders Cavities

| Model    | A Dia.             | B Min.             | E Thread   | F Max.<br>(Optional) |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|
| DLSB 2.5 | 2.38 in.<br>60 mm. | 0.44 in.<br>11 mm. | 2-1/2-12   | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm.   |
|          |                    |                    |            |                      |
| DLSB 4   | 3.06 in.<br>78 mm. | 0.63 in.<br>12 mm. | M 82x2 mm. | 2.37 in.<br>60 mm.   |
|          |                    |                    |            |                      |



The high speed Dyne-A-Lube system consists of seven primary components:

#### 1) Dyne-A-Lube Cylinders

Dyne-A-Lube cylinders in a hose and tank system are threaded into a base.

#### 2) Cylinder Base

The base is used to hold the cylinder(s) in place. A compression tank is connected to it with a hose. The base can hold one or more cylinders. It is equipped with an RD-2150 safety rupture disc to assure adequate protection against accidental over pressurization. Refer to page 60.09.01 for details.

#### 3) Nitrogen Control Module

This assembly is used to control the flow of nitrogen gas in the system. The nitrogen control module assures the appropriate mixing of nitrogen gas and lubricant.

#### 4) Lube Control Module

The lube control module serves two functions. The first is to control the flow of lubricant throughout the system. The second function is to monitor fluid levels. In most cases, the lube control module is attached to the tank. Refer to page 60.11.01 for details.

#### 5) Compression/Cooling Tank

The compression tank serves two purposes. The first is to act as a reservoir for nitrogen gas and lubricant that is forced from the cylinders when they are stroked. The second purpose is to extract heat from the nitrogen gas and lubricant. Compression tanks come in a variety of sizes to suit specific applications.

Volume requirements dictate compression/cooling tank size. Refer to page 60.12.01 for details.

#### 6) Hoses

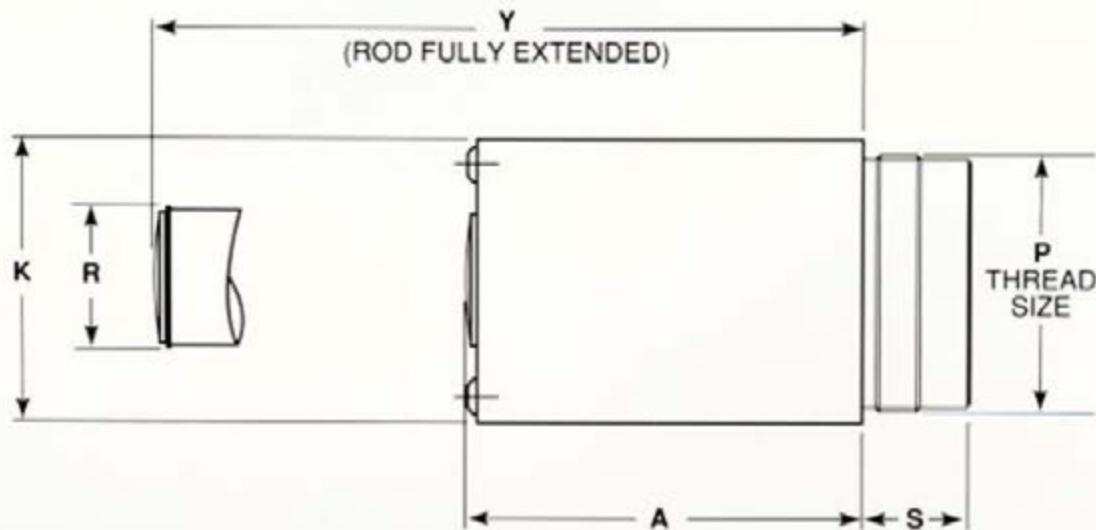
These hoses are used to interconnect all the components of the high speed Dyne-A-Lube hose and tank system. The hose aids in cooling the nitrogen gas and lubricant. The quantity, size and length of the hoses used will vary depending on several factors. These factors include the cylinder quantity, system speed, cylinder location, and the size and shape of the base. There are usually two hoses for each Dyne-A-Lube cylinder in a hose and tank system.

#### 7) Control Panel

The control panel contains all of the necessary components for charging, exhausting and reading nitrogen pressure in the high speed Dyne-A-Lube system. The control panel is usually attached to the compression/cooling tank with a hose. Refer to page 20.07.01 of the standard hose and tank section for details.

Hyson Products will review all high speed Dyne-A-Lube designs for specific applications. The following pages are designed to give overall physical parameters of the high speed Dyne-A-Lube system. Hyson will provide the detailed engineering.

Contact Hyson Products at 1-800-876-4976 for specific application information.



#### Force and Fixed Dimensions

##### DLB DYNE-A-LUBE CYLINDERS

| Model   | Size    | Max. Force<br>@ 1500 psi<br>or 103 Bar | Piston<br>Diameter | Effective<br>Piston Area | K        | P           | R        | S        |
|---------|---------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| DLB 0.5 | 1/2 ton | 1175 lbs.                              | 1.00 in.           | 0.78 sq. in.             | 1.60 in. | 1-5/16-12   | 0.87 in. | 0.88 in. |
|         |         | 5,23 kN                                | 25 mm.             | 5.03 sq. cm.             | 41 mm.   |             | 22 mm.   | 22 mm.   |
| DLB 1+  | 1+ ton  | 2650 lbs.                              | 1.50 in.           | 1.77 sq. in.             | 2.12 in. | 1-7/8-12    | 1.08 in. | 0.72 in. |
|         |         | 11,78 kN                               | 38 mm.             | 11.4 sq. cm.             | 54 mm.   |             | 27 mm.   | 18 mm.   |
| DLB 2.5 | 2.5 ton | 5160 lbs.                              | 2.09 in.           | 3.44 sq. in.             | 2.75 in. | 2-1/2-12    | 1.37 in. | 1.00 in. |
|         |         | 22,95 kN                               | 53 mm.             | 22.2 sq. cm.             | 70 mm.   |             | 35 mm.   | 25 mm.   |
| DLB 4   | 4 ton   | 8124 lbs.                              | 2.63 in.           | 5.42 sq. in.             | 3.56 in. | M 82x2 mm.  | 1.86 in. | 1.25 in. |
|         |         | 36,13 kN                               | 67 mm.             | 34.9 sq. cm.             | 90 mm.   |             | 47 mm.   | 32 mm.   |
| DLB 6   | 6 ton   | 11970 lbs.                             | 3.19 in.           | 7.98 sq. in.             | 4.31 in. | M 100x2 mm. | 2.51 in. | 1.25 in. |
|         |         | 53,24 kN                               | 81 mm.             | 51.5 sq. cm.             | 109 mm.  |             | 64 mm.   | 32 mm.   |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

## Variable Dimensions with Stroke

| STROKE   | DLB 0.5 |      | DLB 1+, 2.5, 4, 6 |      |
|----------|---------|------|-------------------|------|
|          | Y       | A    | Y                 | A    |
| 0.25 in. | 1.16    | 0.91 | —                 | —    |
| 6 mm.    | 29      | 23   |                   |      |
| 0.50 in. | 1.66    | 1.16 | —                 | —    |
| 13 mm.   | 42      | 29   |                   |      |
| 0.75 in. | 2.16    | 1.41 | 2.41              | 1.66 |
| 19mm.    | 55      | 30   | 61                | 42   |
| 1.00 in. | 2.66    | 1.66 | 2.91              | 1.91 |
| 25 mm.   | 67      | 42   | 74                | 49   |
| 1.50 in. | 3.66    | 2.16 | 3.91              | 2.41 |
| 38 mm.   | 93      | 55   | 99                | 61   |
| 2.00 in. | 4.66    | 2.66 | 4.91              | 2.91 |
| 51 mm.   | 118     | 67   | 125               | 74   |
| 2.50 in. | 5.66    | 3.16 | 5.91              | 3.41 |
| 64 mm.   | 144     | 80   | 150               | 87   |
| 3.00 in. | 6.66    | 3.66 | 6.91              | 3.91 |
| 76 mm.   | 169     | 93   | 176               | 99   |
| 3.50 in. | 7.66    | 4.16 | 7.91              | 4.41 |
| 89 mm.   | 195     | 106  | 201               | 112  |
| 4.00 in. | 8.66    | 4.66 | 8.91              | 4.91 |
| 102 mm.  | 220     | 118  | 226               | 125  |
| 4.50 in. | —       | —    | 9.91              | 5.41 |
| 114 mm.  |         |      | 252               | 137  |
| 5.00 in. | —       | —    | 10.91             | 5.91 |
| 27 mm.   |         |      | 277               | 150  |
| 5.50 in. | —       | —    | 11.91             | 6.41 |
| 140 mm.  |         |      | 303               | 163  |
| 6.00 in. | —       | —    | 12.91             | 6.91 |
| 152 mm.  |         |      | 328               | 176  |
| 6.50 in. | —       | —    | 13.91             | 7.41 |
| 165 mm.  |         |      | 353               | 188  |
| 7.00 in. | —       | —    | 14.91             | 7.91 |
| 178 mm.  |         |      | 379               | 201  |
| 7.50 in. | —       | —    | 15.91             | 8.41 |
| 191 mm.  |         |      | 404               | 214  |
| 8.00 in. | —       | —    | 16.91             | 8.91 |
| 203 mm.  |         |      | 430               | 226  |

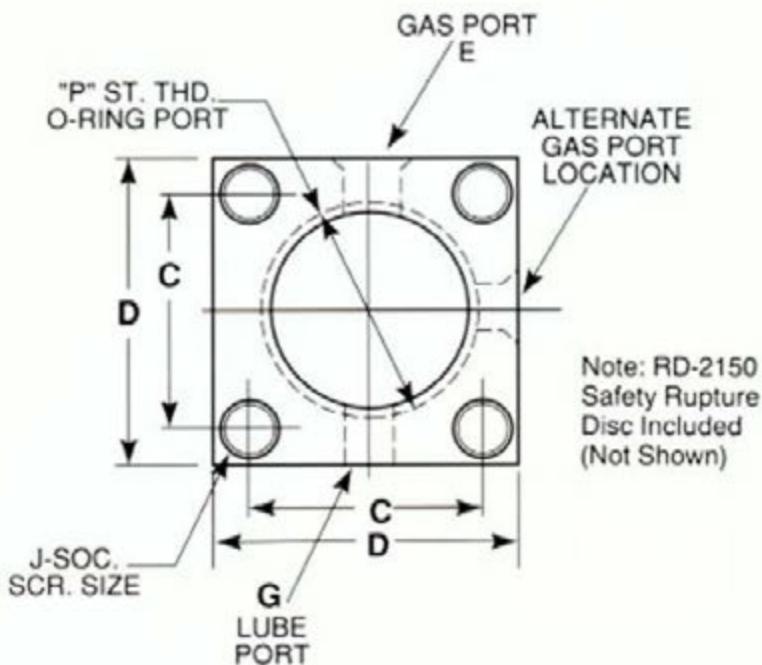
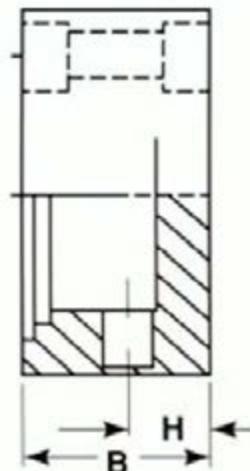
| MINIMUM PLATE THICKNESS |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Model                   | Min. Plate Thickness |
| DLB 0.5                 | 1.38 in.<br>35 mm.   |
| DLB 1+                  | 1.38 in.<br>35mm.    |
| DLB 2.5                 | 1.50 in.<br>38 mm.   |
| DLB 4                   | 2.00 in.<br>51 mm.   |
| DLB 6                   | 2.00 in.<br>51 mm.   |

| MAXIMUM STROKE LENGTHS AVAILABLE |                     |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Model                            | Maximum Stroke      |
| DLB 0.5                          | 4.00 in.<br>102 mm. |
| DLB 1+                           | 4.00 in.<br>102 mm. |
| DLB 2.5                          | 6.00 in.<br>152 mm. |
| DLB 4                            | 7.00 in.<br>178 mm. |
| DLB 6                            | 8.00 in.<br>203 mm. |

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

The cylinder base is usually custom made for a specific application. It is used to hold the cylinders in a specific location(s). The base dimensions listed below are for

use with a single DLB cylinder. For bases requiring other cylinder models or more than one cylinder, consult Hyson Products.



**BASE SIZES FOR SINGLE HIGH SPEED DYNE-A-LUBE CYLINDERS**

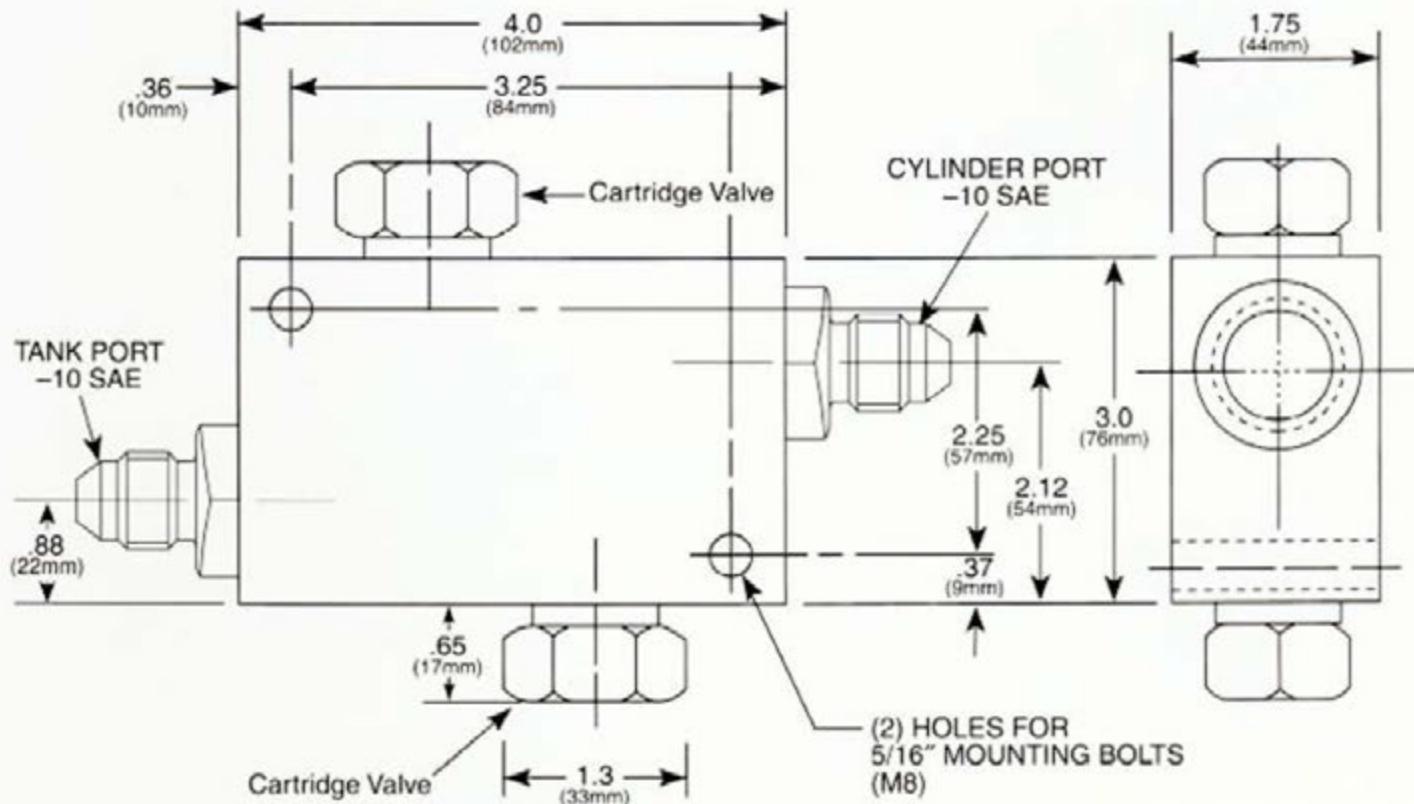
| Model   | B                  | H                  | C                   | D                   | Lube Port G | Gas Port E | P           | J             |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| DLB 0.5 | 1.38 in.<br>35 mm. | 0.50 in.<br>13 mm. | 1.62 in.<br>41 mm.  | 2.25 in.<br>57 mm.  | 1/2-20      | 3/4-16     | 1-5/16-12   | 5/16-18<br>M8 |
|         |                    |                    |                     |                     |             |            |             |               |
| DLB 1+  | 1.38 in.<br>35 mm. | 0.62 in.<br>16 mm. | 2.12 in.<br>54 mm.  | 2.75 in.<br>70 mm.  | 1/2-20      | 3/4-16     | 1-7/8-12    | 5/16-18<br>M8 |
|         |                    |                    |                     |                     |             |            |             |               |
| DLB 2.5 | 1.75 in.<br>44 mm. | 0.75 in.<br>19 mm. | 2.75 in.<br>70 mm.  | 3.50 in.<br>90 mm.  | 1/2-20      | 3/4-16     | 2-1/2-12    | 3/8-16<br>M10 |
|         |                    |                    |                     |                     |             |            |             |               |
| DLB 4   | 2.50 in.<br>64 mm. | 1.00 in.<br>25 mm. | 3.50 in.<br>89 mm.  | 5.00 in.<br>127 mm. | 1/2-20      | 7/8-14     | M 82x2 mm.  | 1/2-20<br>M12 |
|         |                    |                    |                     |                     |             |            |             |               |
| DLB 6   | 2.50 in.<br>64 mm. | 1.00 in.<br>25 mm. | 4.25 in.<br>108 mm. | 5.50 in.<br>140 mm. | 1/2-20      | 7/8-14     | M 100x2 mm. | 1/2-20<br>M12 |
|         |                    |                    |                     |                     |             |            |             |               |

\*Port sizes may vary depending on the application.

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

One nitrogen control module is usually required for each high speed Dyne-A-Lube cylinder. It is connected to the high speed system with hoses. The nitrogen control module should be mounted within 12 inches

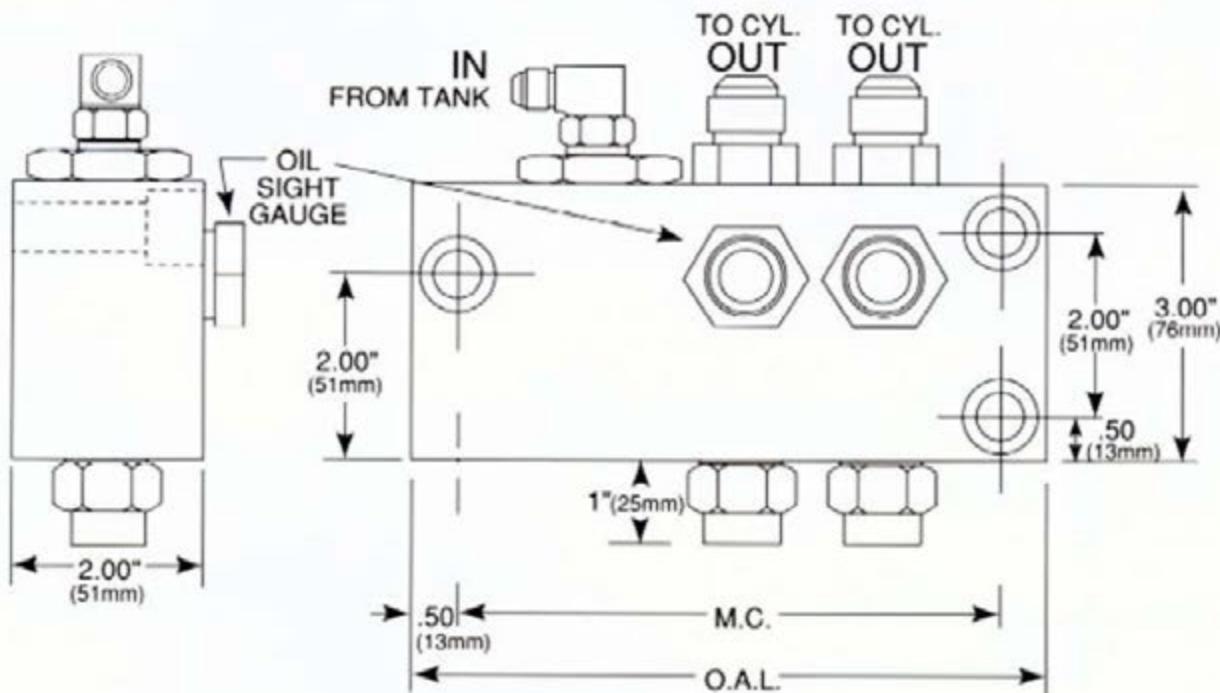
of the cylinder. Occasionally, the nitrogen control module can also be incorporated into a special base, rather than a separate block. Consult the factory for these details.



Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

The dimensions of the lube control module vary with the number of Dyne-A-Lube cylinders used. It has one outlet for connection to the compression/cooling tank, and an

individual outlet exists for each cylinder used. The lube control module is usually attached directly to the compression/cooling tank.



|               | Overall Length<br>(O.A.L.) | Mounting Centers<br>(M.C.) |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 cyl. system | 5.50 in.<br>140 mm.        | 4.50 in.<br>114 mm.        |
| 2 cyl. system | 7.00 in.<br>178 mm.        | 6.00 in.<br>152 mm.        |
| 3 cyl. system | 8.50 in.<br>216 mm.        | 7.50 mm.<br>191 mm.        |
| 4 cyl. system | 10.00 in.<br>254 mm.       | 9.00 in.<br>229 mm.        |

(Note: 2 cyl. system is shown)

Note: All dimensions are nominal unless tolerance is stated.

The size of the compression/cooling tank is determined by the required reservoir volume. Total reservoir volume for a high speed Dyne-A-Lube system is calculated as follows:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Total Reservoir} \\ \text{Volume} \\ \text{Required (VR)} \end{array} = \begin{array}{l} \text{Nitrogen} \\ \text{Volume} \\ (\text{VN}) \end{array} + \begin{array}{l} \text{Lubricant} \\ \text{Volume} \\ (\text{VL}) \end{array}$$

Nitrogen volume (VN) is calculated in the same manner as in a standard hose and tank system. Refer to page 20.06.01 of the hose and tank section for details on calculating nitrogen volume.

To determine Lubricant Volume (VL), first calculate how many pints of lubricant the system will require:

$$\frac{\text{Volume In}}{\text{Pints (VP)}} = \frac{\text{Volume of Nitrogen (VN)}}{145}$$

**Note:** Round up to the nearest 1/2 pint.

Now convert pints to cubic inches. The unit of measure needs to be consistent for nitrogen volume and lubricant volume.

To convert pints to cubic inches:

$$\text{Lubricant Volume (VL)} = \text{Volume in Pints (VP)} \times 29$$

Once total volume requirements are calculated, refer to page 20.06.02 of the standard hose and tank section for determining compression/cooling tank size. The actual size of the tank may vary depending on the application.

**Note:** The orientation of the compression/cooling tank must be known at the time of design.